THE MUSIC OF AMERICA ON PAPER

Based on the course syllabus for "American Music Printing and Publishing," at the Rare Book School (University of Virginia, Charlottesville), 2008, and focused on the early years, from 1698 through the mid/late- 20th century.

> I. Time Line. Major American Music Printers and Publishers. Bibliography

II. (IN PREPARATION) Methods of Music Printing: Typography and Engraving in Early American Music. Music Case Layouts. Bibliographical Variants in Early American Sheet Music (*Annie Lawrie* Case Study). 1879 Fuchow Stereotyped Tunebook

TIME LINE

ca. 1540, music printing in Mexico; 1631, in Lima

<u>1698</u>	Bay Psalm Book, ninth ed.
1790	First U.S. copyright law
ca. <u>1793</u>	Sheet music publishing (Philadelphia, New York, Boston, Baltimore)
1830	First general revision of the Copyright Law, which recognized music
ca. 1825	— American music lithography — minstrelsy
ca. <u>1846</u>	— de facto copyright — major firms — Stephen Foster
1856	Revision of the Copyright Law, which recognized dramatic works
<u>1870</u>	Second general revision of the Copyright Law, which provided for copyright deposits at the Library of Congress rather than the District Courts
1877	Sound recording invented
1891	—International Copyright Treaty (counterpart to the 1886 Berne Convention), providing for foreign copyright —first published copyright registers (scarce, with casual citation practice)
1897	Music protected against unauthorized public performance Copyright practices improved, and published registers widely distributed
<u>1911</u>	 — Third general revision of the Copyright — High point in music publishing output (also in piano sales) — Ascendancy of sound recordings as earlier patents expire
1914	ASCAP (1939: BMI)
<u>1976</u>	Fourth general revision of the Copyright Law
[1998]	[Digital Millennium Copyright Act]

MAJOR AMERICAN MUSIC PRINTERS AND PUBLISHERS.

COLONIAL AND REVOLUTIONARY ERA

BOSTON 1698 Green & Allen GERMANTOWN (Pa.) 1752 Chrisopher Saur

1785 Isaiah Thomas

WORCESTER (Mass.)

1787-1920s: EAST COAST

BALTI	MORE	HARTF	ORD	1869	Hitchcock	1793	B. Carr (also N.Y.,
1794	Joseph Carr	1846	Gordon	1872	Fischer		Baltimore)
1802	Cole	NEW Y	'ORK	1881	Harms	1794	Willig
1822	Geo. Willig, Jr.	1792	Hewitt	1885	Witmark	1802	Blake
1838	Benteen		(also in Boston)	1892	Von Tilzer	1803	Schetky
1853	Miller & Beacham	1794	Gilfert	1894	Jung	1834	Fiot & Meignen
BOSTO) AZ	1798	Paff	1894	Marks	1845	Winner
1798	Hagen	1811	Riley	1895	Feist	1848	Lee & Walker
1801	Graupner	1814	Geib	1895	Shapiro, Bernstein	1876	J. W. Pepper
1825	Prentiss	1815	Firth (later with Hall	1906	H. W. Gray	1883	Presser
1825	Ditson		& Pond)	1918	Belwin	DDOVI	DENCE (R. I.)
1843	Elias Howe	1817	Dubois	1919	Mills		· · · ·
		1833	Atwill (1849: San			?1824	Oliver Shaw
1849	Russell		Francisco)	NEWI	ON CENTRE (Mass.)	1842	Howe
1876	A. P. Schmidt	1845	Waters	1901	Wa-Wan Press	ROCH	ESTER (N.Y.)
1885	Boston	1850	Schuberth	PHILA	DELPHIA	1857	Shaw
	Music Co.	1853	Gordon	1787	Aitken		
CHAR	LESTON (S. Car.)	1853	Mason Bros.	1793	Moller & Capron		
1819	Siegling	1854	Schirmer	1775	Moner & Capion		

1840s-1920s: WEST OF THE APPALACHIANS

CHICAGO	DALLAS	LOUISVILLE	NEW ORLEANS
1855 Higgins	1926 Baxter	1838 Wm. C. Peters	1853 Werlein
 1858 Root & Cady 1864 Lyon & Healy 1888 Summy-Birchard 1891 Will Rossiter 1892 Hope (later Carol 	DAYTON (Ohio) 1864 Jno. Fischer 1890 Lorenz DETROIT	(later in Cincinnati, St. Louis, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, and New York) 1854 Faulds	 1860 Blackmar 1870 Grunewald SAN FRANCISCO 1858 Gray
 Stream, III.) Sol Bloom Rodeheaver (later Winona Lake, Ind.) 	 1844 Couse 1857 Whitney 1868 Roe Stephens 1898 Remick (1904: New York) 	<i>MILWAUKEE</i> 1851 Hempsted Minneapolis	 1870 Sherman <i>SEDALIA (Mo.)</i> 1880 Stark (1900: St. Louis; 1905: New
CINCINNATI 1859 Church 1870 Fillmore CLEVELAND 1845 Brainard	GALVESTON (Texas) 1861 Sachtleben 1866 Goggan LAWRENCEBURG (Tenn.)	 1841 Augsburg MT. PLEASANT (Iowa) 1886 Barnhouse (later other Iowa towns) 	York) <i>ST. LOUIS</i> 1848 Balmer & Weber 1868 Kunkel
1906 Sam Fox (later New York)	1900? Vaughan		

CANADA (all TORONTO)

1844	Nordheimer	1885	Anglo-Canadian	1909	Gordon Thompson	1910	Harris
			Music Publ. Assn.		-		

Based on lists in DWK, The Literature of Music Bibliography (1992) 309-12, revised.

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This list has not been updated since 2008, except for a few titles on p. 25. It would be good if someone put together the successor to (or even a new edition of) the *Bibliographical Handbook of American Music*. The list of digital archives in particular has expanded greatly. Some of the digital sources cited here have probably now been abandoned, sadly, while others are available at different addresses.

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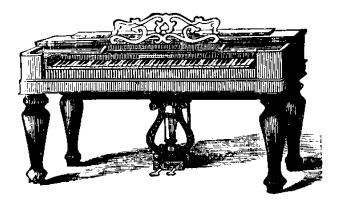
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Praise the Lord: we are a *musical* nation ! —Dylan Thomas, *Under Milk Wood*